

Table 2. Study Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria, Question HK-9

Category	Include	Exclude
Population	Humans Age > 18 years old Total Hip Arthroplasty Total Knee Arthroplasty Gastrointestinal Procedure Dental Procedure Genitourinary Procedure	Animals Age <18 years old Total Shoulder Arthroplasty Total Elbow Arthroplasty
Publication Date	1990-present	Studies before 1990 (unless a Randomized Control Trial)
Language	English	Non-English
Intervention/Exposure	No Antibiotic Prophylaxis	
Comparator/Outcome	Antibiotic Prophylaxis	
Outcome	Periprosthetic Joint Infection	
Study Characteristics	Randomized controlled trial Observational clinical study (retrospective or prospective) Systematic review Meta-analysis	Case report Narrative review